

ANNUAL REPORT

Loudoun

County, for year ending July 31, 1888.

L. M. Shumate

Superintendent.

The Superintendent will answer briefly the following questions :

1st. Public sentiment in respect to Public Schools.

Ans. *Generally favorable — so much so that nearly all efforts to run private schools have been abandoned*

2d. Date of Annual Meeting of County or City School Board for reviewing the work of 1887-88.

Ans. *August 13th*

3d. Were the Accounts of Treasurer laid before the County or City Board and duly examined ?

Ans. *They were carefully examined by the Co. Supt., aided by the Dist. Clerks, and the results were reported to the County Board.*

4th. Was their condition satisfactory ?

Ans. *Entirely so.*

5th. Were the Records of the District Boards all laid before the County Board and duly acted on according to law ?

Ans. *They were examined by the Supt., who reported to Co. Board*

6th. What was their condition as to accuracy and neatness ?

Ans. *All accurate - Two of them not very neat*

7th. Report any irregularities which may have been discovered in the proceedings of any Board, together with such action as was taken by the County Board in regard thereto.

Ans. *No irregularities discovered.*

8th. Do your District Boards hold regular meetings, and how often ?

Ans. *They meet only as business requires.*

9th. State the number of Teachers' Institutes held during the year, and the number of teachers present at each, and whether for white or colored teachers.

Ans. *None - A county Institute held in compliance with the terms of the present law would necessarily be a failure.*

10th. Were the Accounts of District Boards compared with those of County Superintendent by the County Boards, as required by Section 134 of School Law, and what was the result ?

Ans. *The Dist. Clerks, the Treasurer, and the Co. Supt. brought their accounts together and made the comparisons. They corresponded in all respects.*

11th. Were all of your teachers supplied with the Virginia School Register, and were these Registers all returned at the close of the session to the District Clerks, as required by law ?

Ans. *Yes.*

ANNUAL REPORT of the Superintendent of Schools for the Year ending July 31, 1888.

TABLE No. 1.

a3511

PUPILS.

WHOLE NUMBER ENROLLED. [a]			AVERAGE MONTHLY ENROLLMENT. [a]			AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE. [a]			Per cent. of school population enrolled. [b]		Per cent. of school population in average attendance. [c]		Per cent. of attendance. [d]		Number studying the higher branches, if any.		Average monthly enrollment to each teacher. [e]	AVERAGE AGE. [f]	Number supplied with text-books by districts	
White.	Colored.	Total.	White.	Colored.	Total.	White.	Colored.	Total.	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.			White.	Colored.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
3703	1702	5405	2785	1125	3910	2123	840	2963	70	56	40	28	76	75	282	—	32.42	11	54	29

TABLE No. 2.

SCHOOLS.							TEACHERS. [d]										
NUMBER OPENED. [a]			Average number of days taught. [b]	Average number of months taught. [c]	Number schools yet needed which will average 15 pupils.		WHITE.			COLORED. [e]			TOTAL WHITE AND COLORED.	AVERAGE MONTHLY SALARIES.			
White.	Colored.	Total.			White.	Colored.	Male.	Female.	Total White.	Male.	Female.	Total Colored.		of Males. [f]		Of Females.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	Dollars.	Cents.	Dollars.	Cents.
														15		16	
86	31	117	134	6.903	2	2	39	47	86	19	12	31	117	34	85	28	88

I Certify that the above Report is Correct,

Aug-22 1888.

L. M. Shumate
Superintendent of Schools.

EXPLANATIONS.—TABLE No. 1.—[a] In reporting the number of pupils enrolled, the average enrollment, and average daily attendance, the Superintendent must not forget to make allowance for pupils that attended more than one public school during the school year, so that they not be counted twice. [b] Found by multiplying the number of white (or colored) pupils enrolled by 100, and dividing the product by the white (or colored) school population. [c] Found by multiplying the average attendance of white (or colored) pupils by 100, and dividing the product by the white (or colored) population. [d] Found by multiplying the average daily attendance of white (or colored) pupils by 100, and dividing the product by the average monthly enrollment of

white (or colored) pupils. [e] Found by dividing the total average monthly enrollment by the number of teachers. [f] Found by dividing the sum of the ages of all the pupils by the number of pupils.

TABLE No. 2.—[a] Counting each grade of one teacher in a graded school as one school. [b] Found by dividing the whole number of days during which all the schools continued in session by the whole number of schools. [c] Found by dividing the whole number of months during which all the schools continued in session by the number of schools—here, as before, counting each grade

of one teacher in a graded school as one school. [d] All the teachers and assistant teachers should be reported: where one teacher ceases to teach before the expiration of the term and is succeeded by another, report only one teacher; where a female succeeds a male, or vice versa, or a colored teacher succeeds a white, or vice versa, the sex and color of the teacher reported should be those of the teacher longest employed. [e] Do not report white teachers of colored schools under this head. [f] Found by dividing the whole amount paid and to be paid male teachers for services rendered during the year, by the whole number of months taught by male teachers. Find average monthly salary of females in same manner.

ANNUAL REPORT of the Superintendent of Schools for the Year ending July 31, 1888.

TABLE No. 3.

GRADED SCHOOLS.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
LOCATION.	NAME OF PRINCIPAL.	POST-OFFICE.	Whether for White or Colored Pupils.	Number of Grades.	Number of Teachers.	Whole No. of Pupils Enrolled.	Average Monthly Enrollment.	Average Daily Attendance.	Per cent. of Attendance (a).	No. of Months Taught.	Cost of Tuition per Month per Pupil Enrolled (b).
1 Leesburg	John B. Simpson	Leesburg	White	7	6	235	188	161	85	9	1.08
2 Philomont	J. D. Brown	Philomont	"	7	2	60	46	37	81	6	1.08
3 Lincoln	Lizzie J. Lewis	Lincoln	"	7	2	57	46	37	80	6	1.31
4 Hamilton	Fortescue Whittle	Hamilton	"	6	2	119	97	79	82	8	.67
5 Middleburg	Jno. C. Donohoe	Middleburg	"	7	2	63	46	31	68	8	1.19
6 Ebenezer	L. P. Brown	Bloomfield	"	6	2	81	63	50	79	9	.93
7 Aldie	Wm. C. Garnett	Aldie	"	7	2	54	42	34	81	8	1.39
8 Hillsborough	W. E. F. Taylor	Hillsborough	"	7	2	86	67	52	78	8	.81
9 Waterford	H. L. Keene	Waterford	"	7	3	118	96	86	89	8	.85
10 Lovettsville	A. J. Scanland	Lovettsville	"	7	2	102	86	68	79	8	.78
11 Farmwell	M. Fannie Witaffer	Farmwell	"	6	2	73	58	44	76	6 1/2	.65
12 Sterling	John J. Kidwell	Sterling	"	6	2	79	67	37	59	6 1/2	.63
1 Leesburg	Robt. H. Tyler	Leesburg	Colored	6+	3	175	129	92	72	8	.46
2 Griggsville	Glovie B. Sewall	North Fork	"	6+	2	108	70	54	77	6	.37
3 Lincoln	Mrs. Eliza P. Diggs	Lincoln	"	5-	2	116	74	57	77	6	.58
4 Waterford	Julia V. Lovett	Waterford	"	5-	2	85	50	34	68	8	.47
5 Middleburg	Anderson H. Davis	Middleburg	"	5-	2	119	86	76	88	7	.46

I Certify that the above Report is Correct,

EXPLANATIONS.—TABLE No. 3.—(a) Found by multiplying average daily attendance by 100 and dividing by average monthly enrolment. (b) Found by dividing the aggregate amount of money paid and to be paid to the teachers of the graded school for services during the year, by the number of pupils on the roll, and dividing the quotient by the number of months the school was taught.

ANNUAL REPORT of the Superintendent of Schools for the Year ending July 31, 1888.

TABLE No. 4.

Showing the Amount of Money Available in Counties and Cities for School Purposes during the Year, &c.

a3512

AMOUNT OF FUNDS AVAILABLE, INCLUDING BALANCES AND COMMISSIONS. (a)

Table with columns for STATE FUNDS, COUNTY FUNDS, DISTRICT FUNDS, OTHER FUNDS, and TOTAL. Includes handwritten entries for various fund categories and their amounts.

EXPLANATIONS—TABLE No. 4.

- (a) Under the head of Amount of Funds Available report all moneys received during the year, and balances on hand August 1, 1887, whether said balances were due or not for expenses incurred up to that time.
(b) Report the amount received during the year, whether on account of tax for the current year, or preceding years, and if possible, state in a note how much was on account of tax for preceding years, if any; but exclude income from vested funds, if any.
(c) Under this head report the cash proceeds of any investment held for Public School purposes, Glebe Fund and private donations that were under the control of the school authorities. If not under the control of the school authorities, do not report them.

TABLE No. 5.

Showing the amount of Money paid out during the year; also, Balances on Hand and Debts Due.

PAID OUT DURING THE YEAR. (e)

BALANCES ON HAND AUGUST 1, 1888. (f)

DEBTS DUE AUGUST 1, 1888.

EXPLANATIONS. TABLE No. 5.

Table with columns for various categories of money paid out (Teachers' Wages, Real Estate, Libraries, etc.), balances on hand, and debts due. Includes handwritten entries for each category.

- (e) Under head of Paid Out, report amount actually paid out (not amount of drafts issued) during the year ending July 31, 1888, whether for the current or preceding years.
(f) Under head of Balances on Hand, report all moneys on hand August 1, 1888, whether due for expenses incurred up to that time or not.
(g) Report whole amount due teachers August 1, 1888, including unpaid drafts held by them.

I Certify that the above Report is Correct,

Aug 31st

1888.

L. M. Shumate

Superintendent of Schools.

NOTE.—If Tables 4 and 5 have been correctly filled, the total in Table 4 will just equal the Grand Total in Table 5.

REMARKS.—Of course the sum paid to or received from other counties will not be counted twice by the State Superintendent in making up his aggregate for the State. In filling out Tables 4 and 5, the Superintendent will have to obtain his figures chiefly from the books of the Treasurer.

ANNUAL REPORT of the Superintendent of Schools for the Year ending July 31, 1888.

TABLE No. 6.

[Be careful not to include amount of liabilities for, or money paid on account of previous years, or sum expended on real estate, apparatus, furniture, or any item that does not properly come under head of current expenses.]

WHOLE COST OF PUBLIC EDUCATION FOR CURRENT EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDING JULY 31, 1888. (INCLUDING AMOUNTS PAID AND AMOUNTS STILL DUE FOR THE YEAR.)

Table with columns for various expense categories: For Teachers' Wages, For pay of District Clerks, For Pay of Superintendent, For Pay of Treasurer, For Rent, For Fuel and Lights, For Insurance, For Text Books for Indigent Children, For Expenses of County and Electoral Boards, For other Contingent Expenses, TOTAL COST, COST OF TUITION PER MONTH PER PUPIL ENROLLED, and WHOLE COST OF PUBLIC EDUCATION PER MONTH PER PUPIL ENROLLED. Rows include 'TO PUBLIC FUNDS - STATE AND LOCAL', 'TO OTHER THAN PUBLIC FUNDS', and 'TOTALS'.

REMARKS: The amt here reported under head No. 2, is \$200 in excess of the amt which be obtained by allowing \$200 for each school reported. The discrepancy arises from a joint school which was run three months by the dist in which it was situated and then three months by the adjoining dist - The clk of the adjoining dist claimed that he was entitled to pay for this school, and I thought the claim was an allowable one.

I certify that the above Report is correct,

Aug 31st 1888.

L. M. Shumate Superintendent of Schools.

EXPLANATION.—TABLE No. 6 is intended to show the cost of the system for current expenses only for the year ending July 31, 1888, and should include both what has already been paid and what is still due for the year. [a] On line "To other than Public Funds," report amounts paid out under the respective headings, from Dawson, Glebe, and other funds not raised by taxation, if not under control of the school authorities, do not report them; supplements to teachers' salaries, if regulated or required by District Board, should be included also. [b] Including amount already paid and balance still due for the year ending July 31, 1888. [c] Found by dividing the whole amount paid and to be paid TEACHERS, from all sources, for services rendered during the year, by the number of pupils enrolled, and this quotient by the average number of months the schools were taught. [d] Found by dividing total cost to all sources by number of pupils enrolled, and this quotient by the average number of months the schools were taught.

Form No. 574. Table No. 6.

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS
of Loudoun County,

For the Year ending July 31, 1888.

Received 1888.

Itemized Statement of "OTHER CONTINGENT EXPENSES" reported in Tenth Column of Table 6.

ITEMS.		\$
Leesburg Dist - Printing 2 ⁰⁰ , Clk-Co-Board 4 ⁰⁰		6.00
Stationery & Stamps 5 ⁰⁰		5.00
Mt Gilead Dist - Crayons 9 ⁶⁹ , Axes & Helves 7 ¹⁵ , Curtains 5 ⁰⁰		21.84
Glass & Putty 14 ²⁵ , Buckets & Cups 6 ²⁰ , Clk Co Board 4 ⁰⁰		24.45
Locks & screws 5 ⁴⁰ , Matches 2 ⁰⁰ , Brooms 10 ⁰⁰		17.40
Expenses Dis. Trustees 6 ⁰⁰ , Stationery & Stamps 5 ⁰⁰	1	11.00
Mercer Dis - Clk Co. Bd 4 ⁰⁰ , Printing 6 ⁰⁰ , Surveying 1 ⁴⁰ , Stationery 5 ⁰⁰		16.40
Brooms 6 ¹⁶ , Crayons 8 ²⁴ , Buckets 4 ⁹¹ , Axes 3 ⁸⁰		23.11
Axe Helves 1 ³⁰ , Matches .33, Expenses Dis Trustees 6 ⁰⁰		7.63
Jefferson Dist - Buckets, Brooms, Crayons & Printing 5 ⁵⁰		10.20
Clk Co. Board 4 ⁰⁰ , Stationery & Stamps 4 ⁰⁰		8.00
Stationery & Stamps 5 ⁰⁰ , Expenses Dis Trustees 3 ⁰⁰ , Clk Co. Bd 4 ⁰⁰		12.00
Lovettsville Dis - Printing 4 ⁰⁰ , Clearing prices 2 ⁰⁰ , School Supplies 21.58		26.58
Broad Run Dis - Stationery & Stamps 5 ⁰⁰ , Crayons 2 ⁴⁰ , Axes & H 2 ⁷⁰		10.10
Hauling furniture 3 ⁰⁵ , Brooms & Buckets 3 ⁶⁰		6.60
School Supplies 4 ⁶⁵ , Clk Co. Board 4 ⁰⁰		8.65
TOTAL,		\$216.96

Janitors 226⁸⁸. Other Con - 183⁹⁶

Loudoun COUNTY.

ANNUAL REPORT of the Superintendent of Schools for the Year ending July 31, 1888.

TABLE No. 7.

LOCAL FUNDS LEVIED FOR YEAR 1888-89.

Table with columns for District Funds, County Funds, Estimated Total Yield of Local Taxation, and Actual Yield of County and District Funds. Includes handwritten data for 6 districts.

MUNICIPAL FUNDS.

Name of City or Town constituting a separate District... Amount asked for by School Board of City or Town... Amount appropriated by City or Town Council... No. Cents on \$100 levied... Amount of Appropriation set apart for building purposes... Actual yield of tax levied for year 1887-88.

MISCELLANEOUS.

*Amount received from other Counties during the year... *Amount paid to other Counties during the year... Whole cost to public funds... Whole cost to other than public funds... Whole number of months taught by all the teachers during the year... Whole number of months all the schools were in session... Balance of State funds... Balance of State funds under act March 6, 1882, on hand August 1, 1888.

I Certify that the above Report is Correct,

Aug 31st

1888.

L. M. Shumate

Superintendent of Schools.

EXPLANATIONS—TABLE No. 7.—(a) Do not include under this head the amounts for Cities and Towns constituting separate Districts, but only the amounts acted upon by the County School Board and Supervisors. (b) Found by dividing the number of cents levied for all the Districts by the number of Districts. (c) State in this column the amount asked for, and not the rate of tax levied. (d) These amounts should be the same as those reported in columns I and II of Table 6. (e) In estimating this balance, it will be proper to deduct from the amount of such funds to the credit of any District the amount due teachers by said District.

*In answering these questions, consider only money actually paid or received formally through the County Treasurer.

ANNUAL REPORT of the Superintendent of Schools for the Year ending July 31, 1888.

TABLE No. 7.

LOCAL FUNDS LEVIED FOR YEAR 1888-89.

No. of Districts in County, not including Towns that constitute separate Districts.	DISTRICT FUNDS. (a)					COUNTY FUNDS. (a)					Estimated Total Yield of Local Taxation for School Purposes (a)		Actual Yield of County and District Funds Levied 1887-8. (a)	
	Whole Amount Asked for by County Board. (a)		Tax Levied by Supervisors.			Amount Asked for by County Board. (c)		Tax Levied by Supervisors.			Dollars.	Cts.	Dollars.	Cts.
	Dolls.	Cts.	Average No. Cents on \$100. (b)	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	No. Cents on \$100.	Dolls.	Cts.				
6	12551	00	9 1/2	12153	00	14600	00	13	13150	00	27150	00	24254	79

MUNICIPAL FUNDS.

Name of City or Town constituting a separate District.....

Amount asked for by School Board of City or Town constituting a separate District, for the year 1888-89.....

Amount appropriated by City or Town Council.....

No. Cents on \$100 levied (where no special tax is levied, state the rate that would be required to raise the amount appropriated).....

Amount of Appropriation set apart for building purposes (included in the above).....

Actual yield of tax levied for year 1887-88.....

MISCELLANEOUS.

*Amount received from other Counties during the year (name Counties and amount received from each)..... \$.....

*Amount paid to other Counties during the year (name Counties and amount paid each)..... \$.....

Whole cost to public funds (including amount paid and amount still due) for teachers' salaries for services rendered during the year 1887-88.
 Males, \$ 13837.13; Females, \$ 11685.42 Total, \$ 25522.55 (d)

Whole cost to other than public funds (including amount paid and amount still due) for teachers' salaries for services rendered during the year 1887-88.
 Males, \$ 2157.80; Females, \$..... Total, \$ 2157.80 (d)

Whole number of months taught by all the teachers during the year: By Males, 403 1/4; By Females, 404 1/2 Total, 807 3/4

Whole number of months all the schools were in session (multiply the average length of session by the number of schools)..... 807.65

Balance of State funds (other than funds under act of March 6, 1882) on hand August 1, 1888 (c).....

Balance of State funds under act March 6, 1882, on hand August 1, 1888.....

I Certify that the above Report is Correct,

Aug 31st

1888.

L. M. Shumate

Superintendent of Schools.

ANNUAL REPORT of the Superintendent of Schools for the Year ending July 31, 1888.

TABLE No. 8.

SCHOOL HOUSES.

Whole Number.	No. Log.	No. Frame.	No. Brick.	No. Stone.	No. with Out-houses.	No. with Suitable Grounds.	No. with Good Furniture.	No. of Rooms in all.	No. Built during the Year.	No. Owned by Districts.	Average No. of Acres of Ground Attached.	Value of School Property Owned by Districts.
91	5	66	6	14	76	86	67	109	4	75	3/4	\$ 53077

TABLE No. 9.

SHOWING THE OFFICIAL WORK AND SALARY OF SUPERINTENDENT.

WORK OF SUPERINTENDENT.											SALARY.			
No. of Days Officially Employed.	No. Miles Traveled on School Business.	No. of Official Letters Written.	No. of Teachers Examined.	No. of Tax Receivable Warrants Issued.	No. of Teachers Licensed.	No. Meetings of School Board Attended.	No. of Visits to Schools.	No. of Schools Not Visited.	No. of Schools Visited only Once.	No. of Institutes Held.	Amount of Necessary Incidental Expenses Incurred in Discharging Official Duties.		Dollars.	Cts.
											Dollars.	Cts.		
160	1250	450	110	226	150	4	145	1	87	0	60	00	580	00

I Certify that the above Report is Correct,

Aug 31st

1888.

L. M. Shumate

Superintendent of Schools.

Loudoun COUNTY.

ANNUAL REPORT of the Superintendent of Schools for the Year ending July 31, 1888.

TABLE No. 8.

SCHOOL HOUSES.

Whole Number.	No. Log.	No. Frame.	No. Brick.	No. Stone.	No. with Out-houses.	No. with Suitable Grounds.	No. with Good Furniture.	No. of Rooms in all.	No. Built during the Year.	No. Owned by Districts.	Average No. of Acres of Ground Attached.	Value of School Property Owned by Districts.
91	5	66	6	14	76	86	67	109	4	75	3/4	\$ 53077

TABLE No. 9.

SHOWING THE OFFICIAL WORK AND SALARY OF SUPERINTENDENT.

WORK OF SUPERINTENDENT.											SALARY.			
No. of Days Officially Employed.	No. Miles Traveled on School Business.	No. of Official Letters Written.	No. of Teachers Examined.	No. of Tax Receivable Warrants Issued.	No. of Teachers Licensed.	No. Meetings of School Board Attended.	No. of Visits to Schools.	No. of Schools not Visited.	No. of Schools Visited only Once.	No. of Institutes Held.	Amount of Necessary Incidental Expenses Incurred in Discharging Official Duties.		Dollars.	Cts.
											Dollars.	Cts.	Dollars.	Cts.
160	1250	450	110	226	150	4	145	1	87	0	60	00	580	00

I Certify that the above Report is Correct,

Aug 31st

1888.

L. M. Shumate

Superintendent of Schools.

Superintendents will compare this table with Nos. 1 and 2, so far as information upon the same subject is given, and see that the TOTALS agree.

Loudoun COUNTY.

Be sure to report under every head in this Form.

ANNUAL REPORT of the Superintendent of Schools for the Year ending July 31, 1888.

TABLE No. 10.

Showing School Population, Number of Schools, School Attendance, Number of Teachers, &c., by Races and Districts.

a3551

NAME OF DISTRICTS.	School Population.		Number of Schools.		Average Session.		Number of Teachers.				Average Monthly Salary.				Cost of Tuition per Month per Pupil Enrolled.		Cost of Tuition per Month per Pupil in Daily Average Attendance.		Indigent Children supplied with Text-Books.	
	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	White.		Colored.		White.		Colored.		White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.
							Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.						
Leesburg	991	593	13	5	7.51	6.70	4	9	4	1	46.56	32.77	27.58	20.00	.86	.49	1.44	.90	2	3
Mt-Gilead	780	588	7	7	6.18	5.54	8	9	3	4	38.75	30.40	25.45	26.57	.85	.49	1.30	.98	2	6
Mercer	910	952	7	7	7.85	6.93	7	10	3	4	37.36	29.62	27.90	24.88	.92	.28	1.59	.94	25	1
Jefferson	689	427	7	5	8.00	6.90	5	6	2	3	36.48	28.92	30.00	27.86	.72	.44	1.27	1.07	0	0
Lovettsville	1101	138	13	2	7.44	6.75	11	2	2	0	36.17	27.76	30.00	—	.64	.76	1.18	1.25	10	7
Broad Run	834	351	15	5	6.07	5.40	4	11	5	0	33.77	27.79	24.26	—	.68	.43	1.33	.90	15	12
TOTALS AND AVERAGES.....	5306	3018	86	31	7.17	6.37	39	47	19	12	38.17	29.54	27.53	24.83	.78	.52	1.35	1.01	54	29

I Certify that the above Report is Correct.

L. M. Shumate

Superintendent of Schools.