



London COUNTY.

ANNUAL REPORT of Superintendent of Schools for Year ending July 31, 1890.

The Superintendent will answer briefly the following questions:

1st. How can the efficiency of the Public Schools of your county be improved?

Ans. Trustees should be required to visit the schools and they should be paid for their services. Anything that would bring the people themselves into closer sympathy with officers and teachers, and that would induce them to keep their children in regular attendance upon the schools, would be of great service. Such an increase of salaries as would enable us to retain the services of well-trained and experienced teachers.

2d. Date of Annual Meeting of County or City School Board for reviewing the work of 1889-90.

Ans. August 12<sup>th</sup> + 27<sup>th</sup>

3d. Were the Accounts of Treasurer laid before the County or City Board and duly examined?

Ans. They were carefully examined by the Co. Supt. aided by the Dist. Clerks

4th. Was their condition satisfactory?

Ans. Entirely so.

5th. Were the Records of the District Boards all laid before the County Board and duly acted on according to law?

Ans. They were examined by the Supt. and results were reported

6th. What was their condition as to accuracy and neatness?

Ans. All accurate - Most of them neat.

7th. Report any irregularities which may have been discovered in the proceedings of any Board, together with such action as was taken by the County Board in regard thereto.

Ans. No irregularities were discovered and the County Board was not called upon to adjust any difficulties.

8th. Do your District Boards hold regular meetings, and how often?

Ans. They meet regularly - as often as business requires.

9th. State the number of Teachers' Institutes held during the year, and the number of teachers present at each, and whether for white or colored teachers.

Ans. None - I could not hold a successful County Institute without violating the Law.

10th. Were the Accounts of District Boards compared with those of County Superintendent by the County Board, as required by Section 134 of School Law, and what was the result?

Ans. The Dist. Clerks, the Treasurer, and the Co. Supt. brought together and compared all their accounts and vouchers - They corresponded in all respects.

11th. Were all of your teachers supplied with the Virginia School Register, and were these Registers all returned at the close of the session to the District Clerks, as required by law?

Ans. All but one were supplied - I cannot say how many were returned

12th. Were the salaries of all of your teachers promptly paid at the close of each school month during the term?

Ans. They were not. Owing to the death of our Treasurer our teachers had to wait until his successor was in a condition to meet their warrants.

Sept 20<sup>th</sup> 1890.

L. M. Drumate.  
Superintendent of Schools.



ANNUAL REPORT of the Superintendent of Schools for the Year ending July 31, 1890.

Table No. 1.—PUPILS.

Table with 21 columns: Whole Number Enrolled (White, Colored, Total), Average Monthly Enrollment (White, Colored, Total), Average Daily Attendance (White, Colored, Total), Percent of school population enrolled (White, Colored), Percent of school population in average attendance (White, Colored), Percent of attendance (White, Colored), Number studying the higher branches (White, Colored), Average monthly enrollment to each teacher, Average Age, and Number supplied with text-books by districts (White, Colored). Handwritten data is present in the rows.

Be sure to fill the table on the back of this form.

Table No. 2—SCHOOLS AND TEACHERS.

Table with 16 columns: Schools (Number Opened, Average number of days taught, Average number of months taught, Number schools yet needed), Teachers (White: Males, Females, Total; Colored: Males, Females, Total; Total White and Colored), and Average Monthly Salaries (Of Males, Of Females). Handwritten data is present in the rows.

I certify that the above Report is Correct.

L. M. Shumate

Sept 20th

, 1890.

Superintendent of Schools.

EXPLANATIONS.—TABLE No. 1.—[a] In reporting the number of pupils enrolled, the average monthly enrollment, and average daily attendance, the Superintendent must not forget to make due allowance for pupils that attended more than one public school during the school year, so that the same should not be counted twice. [b] Found by multiplying the number of white (or colored) pupils enrolled by 100, and dividing the product by the white (or colored) school population. [c] Found by multiplying the average attendance of white (or colored) pupils by 100, and dividing the product by the white (or colored) population. [d] Found by multiplying the average daily attendance of white (or colored) pupils by 100, and dividing the product by the average monthly enrollment of white (or colored) pupils by 100, and dividing the product by the number of teachers.

white (or colored) pupils. [e] Found by dividing the total average monthly enrollment by the number of teachers. [f] Found by dividing the sum of the ages of all the pupils by the number of pupils.

TABLE No. 2.—[a] Counting each grade of one teacher in a graded school as one school. [b] Found by dividing the whole number of days during which all the schools continued in session by the whole number of schools. [c] Found by dividing the whole number of months during which all the schools continued in session by the number of schools—here, as before, counting each grade

of one teacher in a graded school as one school. [d] All the teachers and assistant teachers should be reported; where one teacher ceases to teach before the expiration of the term and is succeeded by another, report only one teacher; where a female succeeds a male, or vice versa, or a colored teacher succeeds a white, or vice versa, the sex and color of the teacher reported should be those of the teacher longest employed. [e] Do not report white teachers of colored schools under this head. [f] Found by dividing the whole amount paid and to be paid male teachers for services rendered during the year, by the whole number of months taught by male teachers. Find average monthly salary of females in the same manner.

## WHOLE NUMBER ENROLLED.

WHITE.			COLORED.		
MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
2007	1591	3598	847	739	1586

## AVERAGE MONTHLY ENROLLMENT.

WHITE.			COLORED.		
MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
1419	1213	2632	550	506	1056

## AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE.

WHITE.			COLORED.		
MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
1078	926	2004	418	370	788

[Form No. 617.] Tables Nos. 1 and 2.

### ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS

of *Lacadeville* County,

For the Year ending July 31, 1890.

Received ....., 1890.

Be sure to report the sex of pupils enrolled and in attendance, as required in this form.

ANNUAL REPORT of the Superintendent of Schools for the Year ending July 31, 1890.

Table No. 3.—GRADED SCHOOLS.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
LOCATION.	NAME OF PRINCIPAL.	POST-OFFICE.	Whether for White or Colored Pupils.	Number of Grades.	Number of Teachers.	Whole No. of Pupils Enrolled.	Average Monthly Enrollment.	Average Daily Attendance.	Per cent. of Attendance. [a]	No. of Months Taught.	Cost of Tuition per Month per Pupil Enrolled. [b]
Leesburg	John S Simpson	Leesburg	W	8	6	225	184	148	80	10	1.17
Hamilton	Fortescue Whittle	Hamilton	"	7	3	106	84	70	83	8	.94
Lincoln	John S. Sowers	Lincoln	"	8	2	79	63	50	79	8	1.08
Ebenezer	L. P. Brown	Bloomfield	"	7	2	80	66	48	73	9	.99
Middleburg	John W. Priest	Middleburg	"	7	2	56	40	30	75	8	1.20
Aldie	Wm C. Garnett	Aldie	"	8	2	57	43	31	72	8	1.31
Waterford	Wm B. Carr	Waterford	"	8	3	109	84	65	77	8	.92
Hillsborough	W. E. F. Taylor	Hillsborough	"	7	2	80	65	46	71	8	.88
Lovettsville	Charles A. Newlon	Lovettsville	"	7	2	92	78	59	76	8	.87
Middleburg	A. W. Davis	Middleburg	C	6	2	132	93	77	83	8	.42
Lincoln	Annie V. Moore	Lincoln	"	6	2	116	69	57	74	8	.33
Leesburg	Robt. W. Tyler	Leesburg	"	6	3	175	125	98	78	8	.45

I certify that the above Report is Correct.

Superintendent of Schools.

EXPLANATIONS.—TABLE No. 3.—[a] Found by multiplying average daily attendance by 100 and dividing by average monthly enrollment. [b] Found by dividing the aggregate amount of money paid and to be paid to the teachers of the graded schools for services during the year, by the number of pupils on the roll, and dividing the quotient by the number of months the school was taught.



ANNUAL REPORT of the Superintendent of Schools for the Year ending July 31, 1890.

TABLE No. 4.

Showing the Amount of Money Available in Counties and Cities for School Purposes during the Year, &c.

AMOUNT OF FUNDS AVAILABLE, INCLUDING BALANCES AND COMMISSIONS. [a]																				EXPLANATIONS—TABLE No. 4.	
STATE FUNDS.				COUNTY FUNDS.				DISTRICT FUNDS.				OTHER FUNDS.									
Balance on hand August 1, 1889, as shown by County Treasurer's report.		Amount received during the year.		Balance on hand August 1, 1889, as shown by County Treasurer's report.		Amount received from County Taxes during the year. [b]		Balance on hand August 1, 1889, as shown by County Treasurer's report.		Amount received from District Taxes During the Year. [b]		Balance on hand August 1, 1889, as shown by County Treasurer's report.		Amount received from other Counties. (Report only amount actually received during the year through County Treas.)		Amount received from tuition of persons over 21 years of age, and tuition in higher branches.		Amount received from other sources. [c]			TOTAL.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.
—	—	11609	19	570	59	13716	09	7985	32	12590	65	—	—	—	—	271	48	330	00	47073	32

[a] Under the head of Amount of Funds Available report all moneys received during the year, and balances on hand August 1, 1889, whether said balances were due or not for expenses incurred up to that time.

[b] Report the amount received during the year, whether on account of tax for the current year, or preceding years, and if possible, state in a note how much was on account of tax for preceding years, if any; but exclude income from vested funds, if any.

[c] Under this head report the cash proceeds of any investment held for Public School purposes, Glebe Fund and private donations that were under the control of the school authorities. If not under the control of the school authorities, do not report them.

TABLE No. 5.

Showing the Amount of Money paid out during the year; also, Balances on Hand and Debts Due.

PAID OUT DURING THE YEAR. [e]										BALANCES ON HAND AUGUST 1, 1890. [f]								DEBTS DUE AUGUST 1, 1890.						EXPLANATIONS. TABLE No. 5.								
For Teachers' Wages.		Paid other Counties—(Report only amount actually paid during the year through county treasurer.)		For Real Estate, Buildings, Furnitures, and Repairs.		For Libraries, Maps, Globes, Charts, Blackboards and other apparatus.		For pay of Clerks and Treasurer.		For Expenses of Trustees, Electoral Board and County School Board, if any, and Supplement to Salary of City Superintendent.		For Fuel, Lig'ts, Rent, Books, Insurance and other Contingent Expenses.*		TOTAL PAID OUT.		Balance of County Funds on hand.		Balance of District Funds on hand.		Balance of State Funds on hand.		Balance of Other funds on hand.			GRAND TOTAL		Amount due Teachers. [g]		Amount due District Clerks.		Amount due for all Other expenses.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	
28369	66	—	—	5904	35	347	38	1433	82	—	—	3175	26	39230	47	412	58	8255	43	—	—	—	—	47073	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	

I certify that the above Report is Correct,

*L. M. Shumate*

Superintendent of Schools.

*Sept 20<sup>th</sup>*, 1890.

NOTE.—If Tables 4 and 5 have been correctly filled, the total in Table 4 will just equal the Grand Total in Table 5.  
 \* If the cost of taking the school census was paid during the year ending July 31, 1890, report the amount in this column, and make a foot-note of it. If it was not paid during this year, see that the clerks keep an accurate account of the cost, that it may be readily ascertained.  
 REMARKS.—Of course the sum paid to or received from other counties will not be counted twice by the State Department in making up the aggregate for the State. In filling out Tables 4 and 5, the Superintendent will have to obtain his figures chiefly from the books of the Treasurer.

ANNUAL REPORT of the Superintendent of Schools for the Year ending July 31, 1890.

TABLE No. 6.

[Be careful not to include amount of liabilities for, or money paid on account of previous years, or sum expended on real estate, apparatus, furniture, or any item that does not properly come under head of Current Expenses.]

(WHOLE COST OF PUBLIC EDUCATION FOR CURRENT EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDING JULY 31, 1890. (INCLUDING AMOUNTS PAID AND STILL DUE FOR THE YEAR.)

	For Teachers' Wages. [b]		For Pay of District Clerks. [b]		For Pay of Superintendent. [b]		For Pay of Treasurer. [b]		For Rent. [b]		For Fuel and Lights. [b]		For Insurance. [b]		For Text Books for Indigent Children. [b]		For Expenses of County and Electoral Boards. [b]		For other Contingent Expenses. [b] (Report in this column only what cannot be properly reported in any other column, and give on back of this form an itemized statement.)		TOTAL COST. [b]		COST OF TUITION PER MONTH PER PUPIL ENROLLED. [c]	WHOLE COST OF PUBLIC EDUCATION PER MONTH PER PUPIL ENROLLED. [d]		
	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.				
To PUBLIC FUNDS—STATE AND LOCAL.	28087	04	238	00	580	00	1195	82	143	00	1825	57	237	89	30	37	—	—	599	57	32937	26				
To OTHER THAN PUBLIC FUNDS. [a]	282	62									268	86							50	00	601	48				
TOTALS.	28369	66	238	00	580	00	1195	82	143	00	2094	43	237	89	50	37	—	—	649	57	33538	74	—	72	—	86

REMARKS: Pay of Janitors amounting to \$222.34 is included in column No 10  
In column 2 the amt is \$6.00 in excess of what would be obtained by allowing 2<sup>00</sup> for each school - The discrepancy arises from having joint schools.

I certify that the above Report is Correct.

, 1890.

Superintendent of Schools.

EXPLANATION.—TABLE No. 6 is intended to show the cost of the system for current expenses only for the year ending July 31, 1890, and should include both what has already been paid and what is still due for the year. [a] On line "To other than Public Funds," report amount paid out, under the respective headings, from Dawson, Glebe, and other funds not raised by taxation, if controlled by the school authorities; if not under the control of the school authorities, do not report them; supplements to teachers' salaries, if regulated or required by District Board, should be included also. [b] Including amount already paid and balance still due for the year ending July 31, 1890. [c] Found by dividing the whole amount paid and to be paid TEACHERS, from all sources, for services rendered during the year, by the number of pupils enrolled, and this quotient by the average number of months the schools were taught. [d] Found by dividing total cost to all sources by number of pupils enrolled, and this quotient by the average number of months the schools were taught.

ANNUAL REPORT  
OF THE  
SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS

of Madison County,

For the Year ending July 31, 1890.

Received ..... 1890.

Itemized Statement of "OTHER CONTINGENT EXPENSES" reported in Tenth Column of Table 6.

ITEMS.	\$
Leesburg Dist - Stationery & Stamps 10 <sup>00</sup> , Registers 12 <sup>10</sup> , Printing 3 <sup>00</sup>	25.10
Laking Census 45 <sup>12</sup> , Clerk of Co. Board 4 <sup>00</sup>	49.12
Mt. Hillhead Dis Stationery & Stamps 5 <sup>00</sup> , Blk. Co. B'd 4 <sup>00</sup> , Warrant Blk 1 <sup>00</sup>	10.00
Laking Census 57 <sup>33</sup> , Register 90¢ - Expenses Trustees 6 <sup>00</sup>	58.23
Fee Bell to Clk. Ch. Ct.	2.52
Mercer Dis - Brooms 5 <sup>25</sup> , Crayons 4 <sup>55</sup> , Ayes 3 <sup>40</sup> , Buckets 7 <sup>00</sup>	16.70
Expenses Trustees 2 <sup>00</sup> , Teachers pay 12 <sup>32</sup> , Registers 4 <sup>34</sup>	18.67
Laking Census 54 <sup>60</sup> , Stationery & Stamps 10 <sup>00</sup>	64.60
Jefferson Dis - Fee transferring lot 1 <sup>00</sup> , Cleaning well 3 <sup>00</sup> , Cutting wood 4 <sup>50</sup>	8.50
Registers 6 <sup>65</sup> , Laking Census 37 <sup>68</sup>	44.33
Lovettville Dist - Stationery & Stamps 10 <sup>00</sup> , White washing 4 <sup>50</sup>	15.00
Brooms 4 <sup>00</sup> , Ayes 3 <sup>00</sup> , Boarding desks 5 <sup>00</sup> , Baking Census 3 <sup>59</sup>	45.99
Broad Run Dis - Stationery & Stamps 5 <sup>00</sup> , Clk. Co. Bd 4 <sup>00</sup>	9.00
Cleaning & White washing 5 <sup>50</sup> , Ayes, Chalk, Buckets 15 <sup>00</sup>	20.52
Laking Census 36 <sup>45</sup> , Writing deed & surveying lot 2 <sup>50</sup>	38.95
TOTAL.	\$ 427.23
Pay of janitors	222.34
	<u>649.57</u>



Be sure to report under every head in this blank. The failure of some Superintendents to do so gives much unnecessary trouble every year.

*Loudoun* COUNTY.

ANNUAL REPORT of the Superintendent of Schools for the Year ending July 31, 1890.

Table No. 7.

LOCAL FUNDS LEVIED FOR YEAR 1890-91.

No. of Districts in County, not including Towns that constitute separate Districts.	DISTRICT FUNDS. (a)					COUNTY FUNDS. (a)					Estimated Total Yield of		Actual Yield of County and District Funds	
	Whole Amount Asked for by County Board. (a)		Tax Levied by Supervisors.			Amount Asked for by County Board (c)		Tax Levied by Supervisors.			Local Taxation for School Purposes. (a)		and District Funds Levied 1889-90. (a)	
			Average No. Cents on \$100. (b)	Estimated Yield.				No Cents on \$100.	Estimated Yield.					
	Dolls.	Cts.		Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.		Dolls.	Cts.	Dollars.	Cts.	Dollars.	Cts.
6	11339	78	8 1/2	11284	14	13774	57	10	13716	09	25000	23	26306	74

MUNICIPAL FUNDS.

Name of City or Town constituting a separate District.....

Amount asked for by School Board of City or Town constituting a separate District, for the year 1890-91.....

Amount appropriated by City or Town Council.....

No. Cents on \$100 levied (where no special tax is levied, state the rate that would be required to raise the amount appropriated).....

Amount of appropriation set apart for building purposes (included in the above).....

Actual yield of tax levied for year 1889-90.....

MISCELLANEOUS.

\* Amount received from other Counties during the year (name Counties and amount received from each)..... \$.....

\* Amount paid to other Counties during the year (name Counties and amount paid each)..... \$.....

Whole cost to *public funds* (including amount paid and amount still due) for teacher's salaries for services rendered *during the year 1889-90*:  
 Males, \$..... *16398.02* ; Females, ..... *11489.02* ..... Total, \$..... *28087.04* .....

Whole cost to *other than public funds* (including amount paid and amount still due) for teacher's salaries for services rendered *during the year 1889-90*:  
 Males, \$..... *252.62* ; Females, \$..... *30.00* ..... Total, \$..... *282.62* .....

Whole number of months taught by all the teachers during the year: By Males..... *470.3* ; By Females..... *404.75* ..... Total, *875.05* .....

Whole number of months all the schools were in session (multiply the average length of session by the number of schools)..... *875.02* .....

Balance of State funds (other than funds under act of March 6, 1882,) on hand August 1, 1890. (c).....

\* Balance of State funds under act March 6, 1882, on hand August 1, 1890.....

I certify that the above Report is Correct,

*Sept*, 1890.

*L. M. Shumate*  
Superintendent of Schools.

EXPLANATIONS—TABLE No. 7.—(a) Do not include under this head the amounts for Cities and Towns constituting separate Districts, but only the amounts acted upon by the County School Board and Supervisors. (b) Found by dividing the number of cents levied for all the Districts by the number of Districts. (c) State in this column the amount asked for, and not the rate of Tax levied. (d) These amounts should be the same as those reported in column 1 of Table 6. (e) In estimating this balance, it will be proper to deduct from the amount of such funds to the credit of any District the amount due teachers by said District.

\*In answering these questions, consider only money actually paid or received formally through the County Treasurer.

Be sure to report under every head in this blank. The failure of some Superintendents to do so gives much unnecessary trouble every year.

*Loudoun* COUNTY.

ANNUAL REPORT of the Superintendent of Schools for the Year ending July 31, 1890.

Table No. 8.—SCHOOL HOUSES.

Whole Number.	No. Brick.	No. Frame.	No. Log.	No. Stone.	No. with Out-houses	No. with Suitable Grounds.	No. with Good Furniture.	No. supplied with patent desks.	No. of Rooms in all.	Seating Capacity.*		No. built during the year.	No. Owned by Districts.	Average No. of Acres of Ground Attached.	Value of School Property Owned by Districts.
										Of build-ings used for white pupils.	Of build-ings used for colored pupils.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
92	5	69	5	13	83	89	75	65	112	3800	1290	4	80	9/10	\$ 56 289.44

\* Give seating capacity (in other words, whole number of pupils that can be accommodated), of all the public school buildings in the county.

TABLE No. 9.

Showing the Official Work and Salary of Superintendent.

WORK OF SUPERINTENDENT.													SALARY.		
No. of Days Officially Employed.	No. Miles Traveled on School Business.	No. of Official Letters Written.	No. of Teachers Examined.	No. of Tax Receivable Warrants Issued.	No. of Teachers Licensed.	No. of School Board Meetings Attended.	No. of Visits to Schools.	No. of Schools not Visited.	No. of Schools Visited only once.	Average Length of Time spent in each school room on each visit.	No. of Institutes Held.	Amount of Necessary Incidental Expenses Incurred in Discharging official duties, and paid out of Superintendent's private funds.		14	
												Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
175	1225	395	75	234	127	4	123	1	99	1	—	103	—	580	00

I certify that the above Report is Correct.

*L. M. Shumate*

Superintendent of Schools.

*Sept-20<sup>th</sup>*

, 1890.

Superintendents will compare this table with Nos. 1 and 2, so far as information on the same subject is given, and see that the TOTALS agree.

Loudoun COUNTY.

ANNUAL REPORT of the Superintendent of Schools for the Year ending July 31, 1890.

Table No. 10.

Showing School Population, Number of Schools, School Attendance, Number of Teachers, &c., by Races and Districts.

Table with 20 columns: NAME OF DISTRICTS, School Population (Census of 1885) [White, Colored], Number of Schools [White, Colored], Average Session—Months [White, Colored], Number of Teachers [White, Colored] [Male, Female], Average Monthly Salary [White, Colored] [Male, Female], Cost of Tuition per Month per Pupil Enrolled [White, Colored], Cost of Tuition per Month per Pupil in Daily Average Attendance [White, Colored], Indigent Children supplied with Text-Books [White, Colored]. Rows include Leesburg, Mt. Gilead, Mercer, Jefferson, Lovettsville, Broad Run, and a Totals and Averages row.

Sept 20th

I certify that the above Report is Correct,

L M Shumate

Superintendent of Schools.

\* Be careful to observe the difference between "Totals" and "Averages." In columns 1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8, 9, 10, 19, and 20, report totals; in other columns, averages.